NASA CR 66625

FORM 602	(ACCESSION NUMBER) 25	8 4 2 (THRU)
FACILITY F	(PAGES)  CR-66625  (NASA CR OR TMX OR AD NUMBER)	(CATEGORY)

Report No. 3001-11

COMPILATION OF ROCKET SPIN DATA

FINAL REPORT, VOLUME I ACCELERATION TEST FACILITIES

Prepared for:

NASA LANGLEY RESEARCH CENTER LANGLEY STATION HAMPTON, VIRGINIA

CONTRACT NO. NAS1-6833

GPO PRICE CFSTI PRICE(S) \$\_ Hard copy (HC) 3.00.

Microfiche (MF) .65

ff 653 July 65

15 June 1968



# EMERSON ELECTRIC REPORT NO. 3001-1 FINAL REPORT

COMPILATION OF ROCKET SPIN DATA

Volume I: ACCELERATION TEST FACILITIES

Not Jell 2

Ву

Leo J. Manda, Emerson Electric Co.

Distribution of this report is provided in the interest of information exchange. Responsibility for the contents resides in the author or organization that prepared it.

Prepared under Contract No. NAS1-6833 for NASA Langley Research Center 15 June 1968

## SECTION I

#### INTRODUCTION

For a number of years, the NASA and other Government agencies have been instrumental in developing solid propellant rocket motors which are spun to provide dynamic stability or reduce dispersion due to thrust misalignment. Prior to the use of metal additives in these propellants, no serious problems attributed to the spin environment had been encountered in vehicles of interest to the NASA, although definite spin sensitivity had been noted in a number of spin-stabilized tactical rocket motors. However, with the use of aluminum and other metal additives in the more recent propellant formulations, various motor performance anomalies have been experienced with motors subjected to even low spin rates.

Recognizing that a considerable amount of data pertinent to the effects of spin on solid propellant motor performance has been generated by Government agencies and contractors, the NASA Langley Research Center has contracted the Emerson Electric Co. to compile and evaluate this data in order to provide: (1) an improved base for dealing with the problems associated with motors operating in this environment; and (2) guidance for future research efforts in this area.

The results of this Compilation of Rocket Spin Data (CRSD) program are presented in this and two additional volumes of the CRSD final report. These volumes are organized according to:

- Volume I Acceleration Test Facilities: describes the various spin and centrifuge test facilities available for testing solid propellant rocket motors in acceleration environements.
- Volume II Literature Survey: summarizes the results of the extensive CRSD literature survey, documenting the acceleration effects experienced in various motor development programs and specifying the current state of the art in acceleration studies.
- Volume III Data Evaluation and Recommendations: examines the test data obtained from the various Government agencies and contractors and recommends promising areas for future research activities.

This initial volume of the CRSD final report is divided into two primary areas of interest: (1) Spin Test Facilities; and (2) Centrifuge Test Facilities. The test facilities available for spinning motors of various size about their longitudinal axes at

rates up to 60,000 RPM are described in Section II. The centrifuge facilities, many of which provide for tests at different orientations of the acceleration vector with respect to the propellant surface, are described in Section III.

## SECTION II

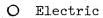
# SPIN TEST FACILITIES

The capabilities of the twenty-five (25) spin test facilities described herein are summarized in Table II-1. As indicated, the majority (18) of these test fixtures employ either AC or DC electric motors to provide the driving power, with turbine-driven fixtures generally used for spin rate requirements in excess of 20,000 RPM.

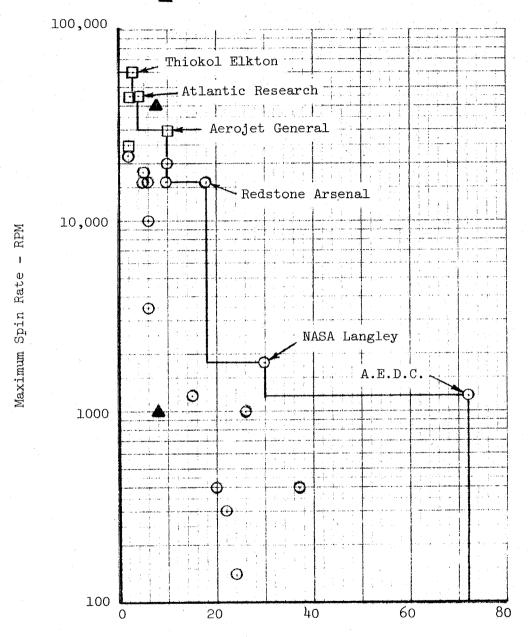
Maximum spin test capabilities are summarized in Figure II-1, along with the appropriate designation of the various organizations providing the facilities which currently limit the spectrum of this test capability.

TABLE II-1: SPIN TEST FACILITIES

ORGANIZATION	DRIVING	MAX. SPIN RATE (RPM)	MAX. MOTOR DIAMETER (IN)	MAX. MOTOR LENGTH (IN)	MAX. MOTOR MASS (LBm)
					160
Aerojet	Gas Turbine	30,000	010	7 7 7	325
	Electric	140	47	0 5	200
	Electric	300	77	7	V 000
A'FDC'	Electric	1,200	72	001	٦
Atl. Res.	Air Turbine	*	4, ,	χ ς	300
	Electric	10,000	9	200	300
HPC (ABL)	Electric	400	20	200	2 800
10	Electric	1,800	30	7.57	4
10	Self-Spun	1,000	∞ .	OT	75
NOTS (NWC)	Electric	18,000	ഗ	0 0	7.7
	Electric		5	0.7	20
Dicatinny A	Electric	20,000	10	4 (	2 0
	הושרק	16,000	9	70	
	Electric	16,000	ഹ	70	ס ע
	Gas Turbine	25,000	- 1	10	
Redstone A.	Air Turbine	45,000	1.5	٠ د د	9
	Self-Spun	0		7 7	180
	Electric	9	-1 -1	0 7	9
	Electric	22,000	1.7	7	101
Thiokol (E)	Air Turbine	000'09	m ;	-1 <	0000
	7)	1,000	70	1 t t	4,000
	Electric	400	3.7	у г	-
	Flectric	1,200	- 1		150
HY: (7) (H)	Flectric	16,000	9.5	25	0007
- OVO	ローサーロート	3,500	9	1.4	
O.T.C		1			
		***************************************			



- ☐ Turbine
- ▲ Self-Spun



Maximum Motor Diameter - IN

FIGURE 2 - 1: Spin Test Capabilities

Aerojet-General Corporation P.O. Box 15847 Sacramento, California 95813

DESCRIPTION: Vertical-Firing Spin Test Fixture

Driven by a 35 HP gas turbine using nitrogen as the working fluid, this fixture is designed to provide pressure, thrust, and spin rate measurements at rotational speeds up to 30,000 RPM.

DIRECTOR: R. C. Poynter; Dept. 0761, Bldg. 0587; 916-355-6831

CAPABILITIES: Maximum spin rate: 30,000 RPM - (1)

Maximum motor diameter: 10.0 IN
Maximum motor length: 14.0 IN
Maximum motor mass: 160 LBm
Maximum thrust: 5000 LBf

DATA ACQUISITION: Pressure: 5000 psi (Pressure-Micro-Systems,

Inc., Type MS-1) miniature semiconductor silicone strain element transducer, powered by a matched

28 volt D.C. driver. - (2)

Thrust: 5000 LBf (Baldwin-Lima-Hamilton

(BLH), Type U3XXA) strain-gage

load cell.

Spin Rate: (Clairex, Type CL604L) cadmium

selenide photocell.

(Westport, Model 3030 AN) electro-

magnetic transducer.

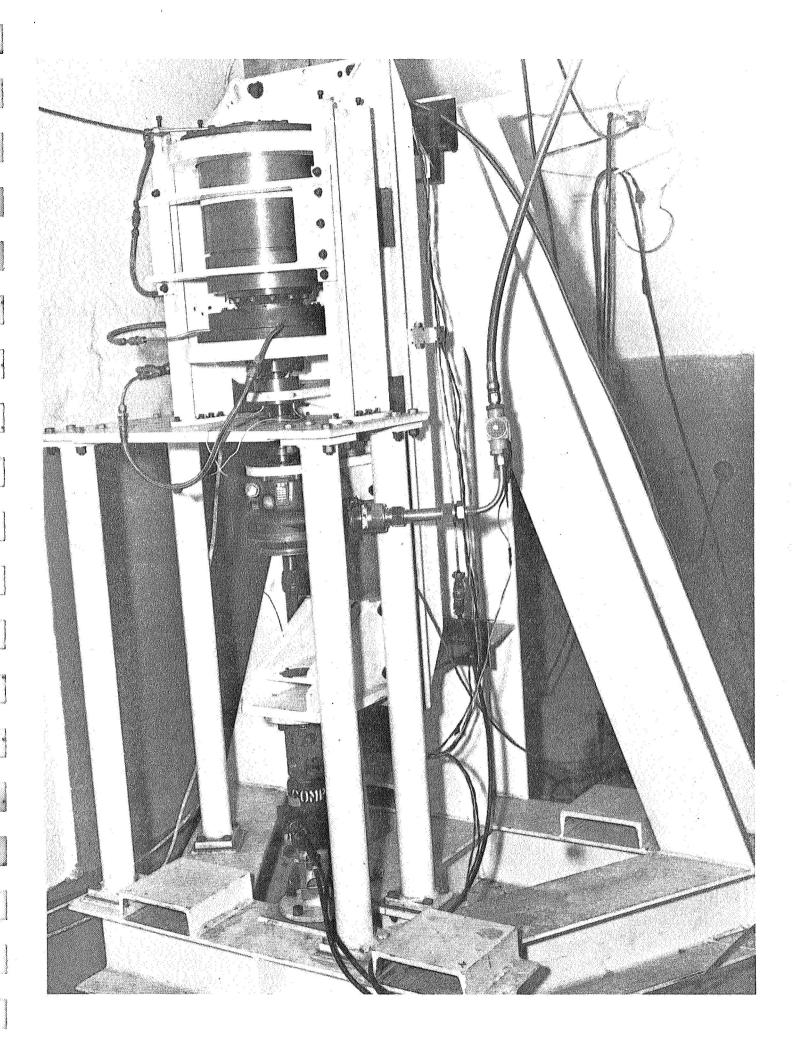
DATA TRANSMISSION: (Lebow, Model 6120) 8-channel (gold)

slip ring, 0-100,000 RPM.

ENVIRONMENTAL LIMITATIONS: -100°F to +350°F.

COMMENTS: (1) 18,000 RPM highest spin rate tested to date.

(2) Pressure data acquisition system not yet operational.



Aerojet-General Corporation P.O. Box 15847 Sacramento, California 95813

Horizontal-Firing Spin Test Fixture, P/N 1018461 **DESCRIPTION:** 

> Presently under construction, this fixture will be powered by a 3/4 HP electric motor through a gear drive. Pressure, thrust, roll rate, and temperature data will be provided at rotational speeds up to 140

RPM.

DIRECTOR: L. E. Stone; Dept. 0832, Bldg. 4610; 916-355-6867

CAPABILITIES: Maximum spin rate: 140 RPM Maximum motor diameter: 24 IN

Maximum motor length: 36 IN Maximum motor mass: 325 LBm Maximum thrust: 10,000 LBf

DATA ACQUISITION: Pressure: Two (Taber Transducers Inc., Model

206) pressure transducers. - (1)

Thrust: One (BLH, Model U3XXA) 5000 LBf load

cell for in-place calibration; and one (BLH, Model U3XXA) 5000 LBf load cell

for thrust measurement. - (2)

Spin Rate: (Electro Model 3010HT) electromagnetic

proximity transducer.

DATA TRANSMISSION: (Fabricast Inc., Model Std. 1067 50 cct)

50-channel slip-ring, 0=1000 RPM.

Height: PHYSICAL CHARACTERISTICS: 53 IN

Base Area: 32 IN x 85 IN

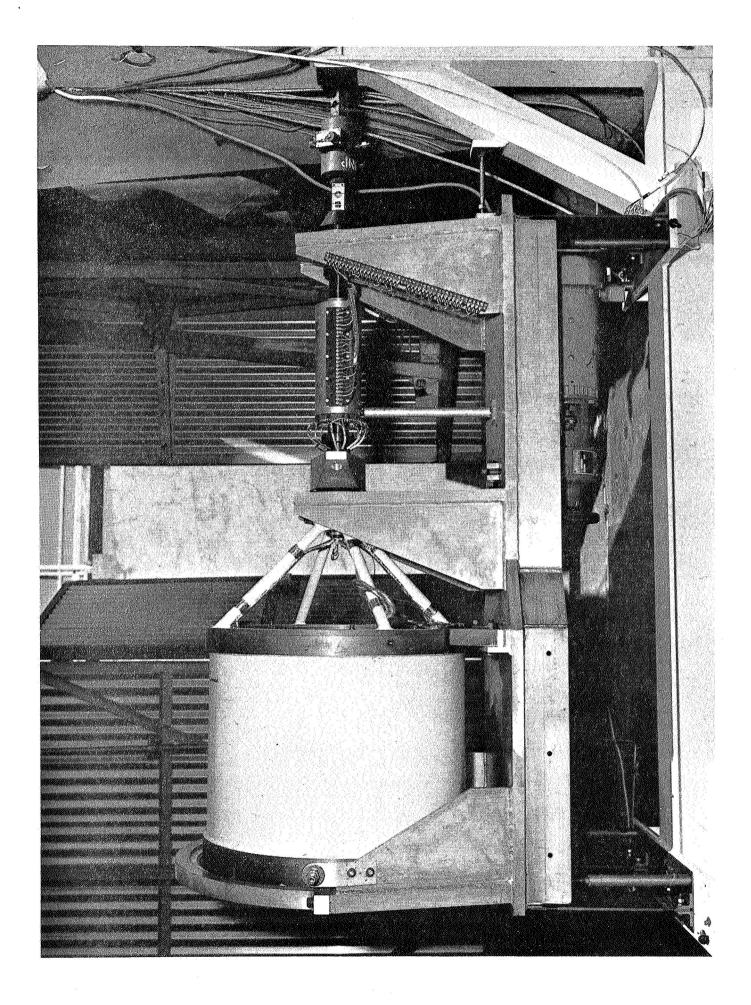
Mass: 1200 LBm

Test Fixture: +30°F to +120°F; ENVIRONMENTAL LIMITATIONS:

-70°F to +300°F Motor:

COMMENTS: (1) Chamber pressure measurement system uncertainty is ±0.5%, 3σ. Temperature measurement system uncertaintv is  $\pm 3^{\circ}$ F or 1%,  $3\sigma$ .

> (2) In-place force measurement capability exists but not used to date. Force measurement system uncertainty estimated at ±.25%, 3\u03c3. The motor/test fixture/ force measurement system natural frequency is 35 Hz. The force signature is unaffected by spin environment.



Aerojet-General Corporation P.O. Box 15847 Sacramento, California 95813

DESCRIPTION: Horizontal-Firing Spin Test Fixture, P/N 1015709

Powered by a 7.5 HP electric Varidrive motor through a belt drive, this fixture is designed to provide thrust, pressure, and spin rate data at rotational

speeds up to 300 RPM.

DIRECTOR: L. E. Stone; Dept. 0832, Bldg. 5610; 916-355-6867.

CAPABILITIES: Maximum spin rate: 300 RPM

Maximum motor diameter: 22 IN
Maximum motor length: 40 IN
Maximum motor mass: 500 LBm
Maximum thrust: 30,000 LBf

DATA ACQUISITION: Pressure: Typically 2 teed (Taber Transducer

Inc., Model 206) pressure transducers

-(1)

Thrust: (BLH, Model U3XXA) 5000, 10,000 or

20,000 LBf load cells, as appropriate.

-- (2)

Spin Rate: (Electro Model 3010HT) electromagnetic

proximity transducer.

DATA TRANSMISSION: (Instrument Engineering Co., Model IECF 36-4)

36-channel slip ring.

PHYSICAL CHARACTERISTICS: Height: 44 IN

Base Area: 72 IN x 168 IN

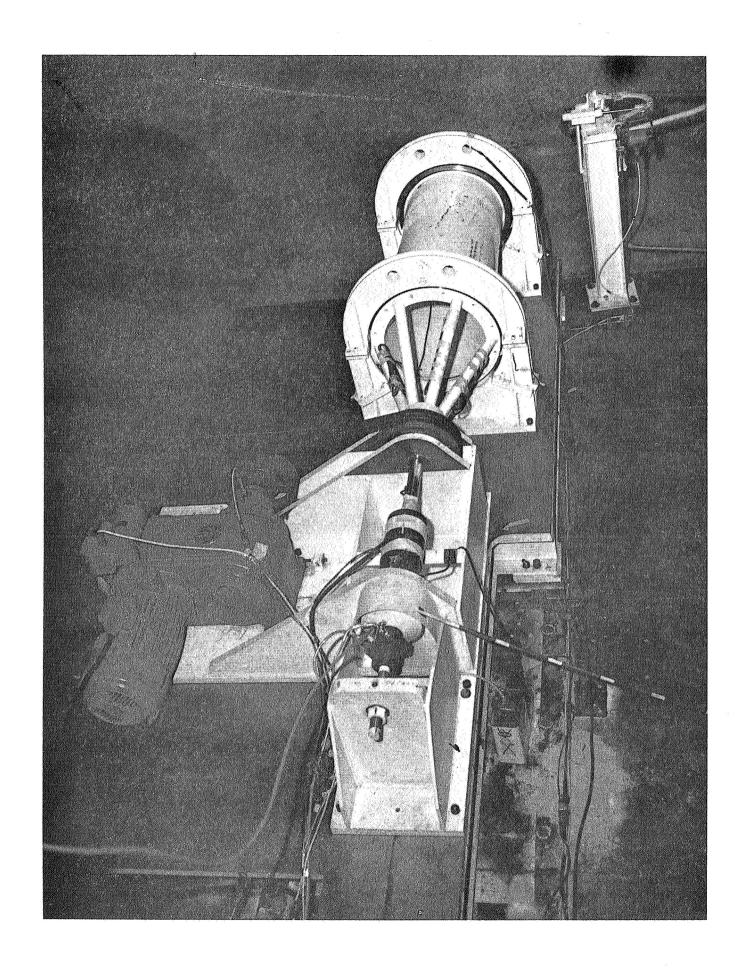
Mass: 3900 LBm

ENVIRONMENTAL LIMITATIONS: Test Fixture: +30°F to +120°F;

Motor:  $-75^{\circ}$ F to  $+300^{\circ}$ F.

COMMENTS: (1) Chamber pressure measurement system uncertainty is  $\pm 0.5\%$ , 3g. Temperature measurement system uncertainty is  $\pm 3\%$  F or 1%, 3g

(2) Force measurement system steady-state and impulse uncertainty estimated at  $\pm 1.5\%$ ; 3 $\sigma$ . Transient and instantaneous force uncertainty estimated at  $\pm 5.0\%$ , 3 $\sigma$ . The motor/test fixture/force measurement system natural frequency is 75 Hz. A noise level of +100 LBf currently exists in the force measurement system as a result of imprecise alignment. However, this condition can be corrected.



Arnold Engineering Development Center
Air Force Systems Command
Rocket Test Facility
Arnold Air Force Station, Tenn, 37389

# DESCRIPTION: Vacuum Spin Test Facility

This horizontal-firing spin test fixture is designed for use in the AEDC T-3 altitude test cell to allow spin testing at simulated altitudes up to 150,000 FT.

DIRECTOR: Capt. E. C. Westwood; AETR; 615-455-2611

CAPABILITIES: Maximum spin rate: 1200 RPM - (1)

Maximum motor diameter: 37-72 IN - (2)

Maximum motor length: 100 IN - (3)

Maximum motor mass: 4000 LBm - (3)

Maximum thrust: 20,000 LBf

DATA ACQUISITION: Pressure: 2000 psi (Taber Instrumentation

Corp., Model 226) strain-gage

type pressure transducer.

Thrust: 20,000 LBf (BLH, Model C3P2)

bonded strain-gage type load

cell.

Spin Rate: 0-6000 Hertz (Electro Products

Labs., Inc. Model 3030 HTB) electromagnetic transducer.

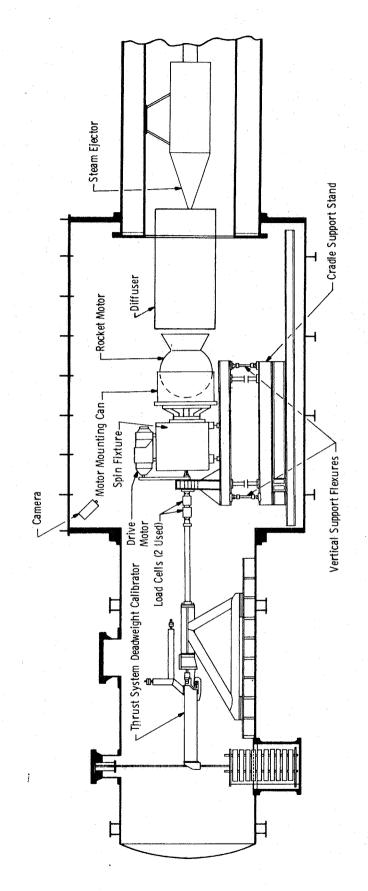
DATA TRANSMISSION: (Wendon Company Inc., Model W170-100) 150-channel slip ring, 0-1200 RPM.

ENVIRONMENTAL LIMITATIONS: +40°F to +90°F.

COMMENTS: (1) Spin fixture capabilities are determined by the combination of motor physical parameters. Contact the director with specific test requirements.

(2) Maximum motor diameter is limited to 37 IN for motors more than 4 FT in length.

(3) When the test article is cantilevered from the fixture mounting plate, the maximum allowable moment and shear are limited to 150,000 IN-LBf and 3000 LBf, respectively.



TYPICAL INSTALLATION OF ROCKET MOTOR IN PROPULSION ENGINE TEST CELL (T-3)

Atlantic Research Corporation Shirley Highway at Edsall Road Alexandria, Virginia 22314

DESCRIPTION: Air-Turbine Spin Test Stand

Driven by twin 4-IN air turbines, this portable test fixture provides pressure, thrust, and spin data at rotational speeds up to 45,000 RPM.

DIRECTOR: R. E. Wallace; Pine Ridge; 703-754-4111

CAPABILITIES: Maximum spin rate: 45,000 RPM

Maximum motor diameter: 4.0 IN
Maximum motor length: 8.0 IN
Maximum motor mass: 10.0 LBm
Maximum thrust: 500 LBf

DATA ACQUISITION: Pressure: 5000 psi (Dynesco, Model PT 110)

pressure transducer.

Thrust: Two (Alinco, Series 36) 500 LBf

and 100 LBf load cells are mounted in series to provide greater accuracy over the test

range.

Spin Rate: Electromagnetic transducer.

DATA TRANSMISSION: (Lebow, Mod 6120-8) 8-channel slip ring,

cooled with Freon TF.

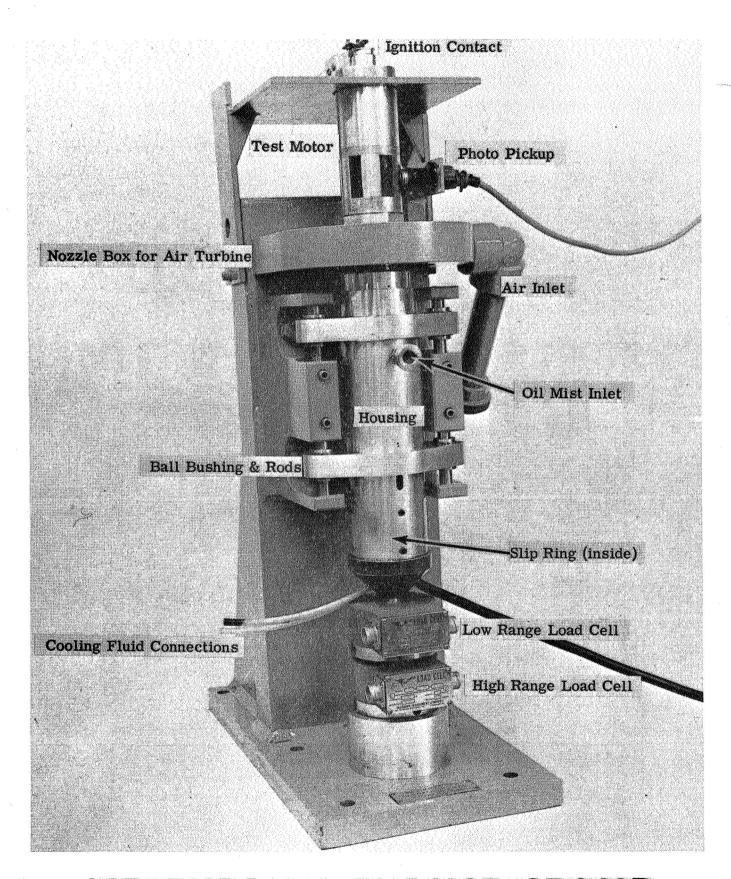
PHYSICAL CHARACTERISTICS: Height: 30 IN

Base Area: 9.5 IN x 18 IN

Mass: 100 LBm

ENVIRONMENTAL LIMITATIONS:  $-65^{\circ}$ F to  $+200^{\circ}$ F.

COMMENTS: The two 9 HP turbines exhaust up and down, respectively, to prevent any net thrust, regardless of air flow rate. To minimize the moving mass of the system, the turbine inlet nozzles are mounted on the stand support structure. Parallel air supplies are used to provide the three spin modes required: idle, for bearing lubrication and establishing dynamic baselines; acceleration, to test speed; and running, at test speed. Maximum test speed to date - 36,000 RPM.



AIR TURBINE THRUST STAND

Atlantic Research Corporation Shirley Highway at Edsall Road Alexandria, Virginia 22314

DESCRIPTION: 150mm Spin Test Stand

Powered by a 3 HP electric motor through a belt drive, this horizontal-firing fixture provides pressure, thrust, and spin rate measurements at

rotational speeds up to 10,000 RPM.

DIRECTOR: R. E. Wallace; Pine Ridge; 703-754-4111

CAPABILITIES: Maximum spin rate: 10,000 RPM

Maximum motor diameter: 6 IN
Maximum motor length: 24 IN
Maximum motor mass: 300 LBm
Maximum thrust: 5000 LBf

DATA ACQUISITION: Pressure: 5000 psi (Dynesco, Model PT 110)

pressure transducer.

Thrust: (BLH, Model C3P2) 5000 LBf load

cell.

Spin Rate: (Power Instruments Inc., Model

B-836) photoelectric transducer.

DATA TRANSMISSION: (Breeze Corp., Model AJ 8003-A12) 12-

channel slip ring.

PHYSICAL CHARACTERISTICS: Height: 18 IN

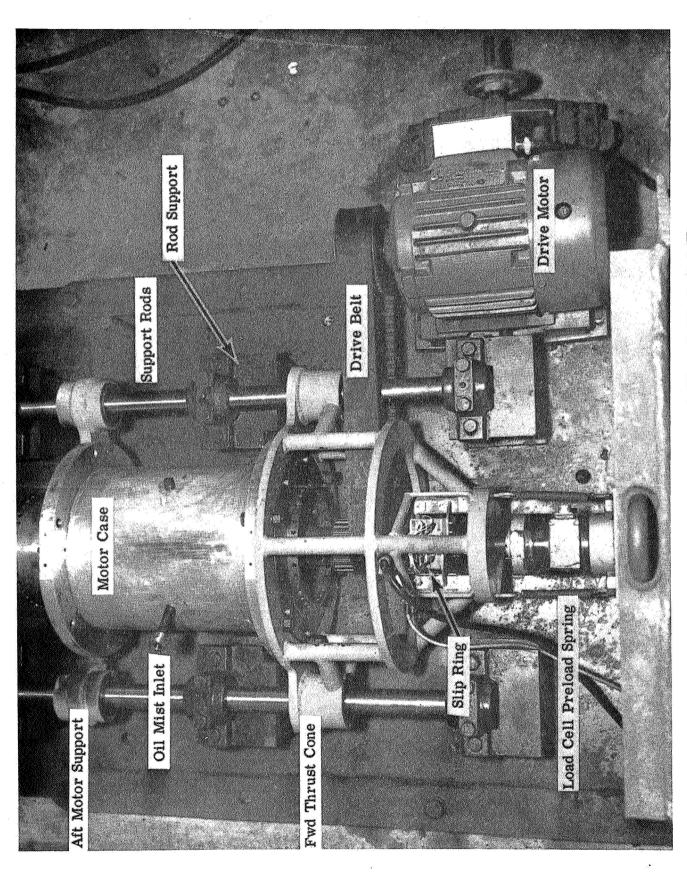
Base Area: 36 IN x 60 IN

Mass: 250 LBm

ENVIRONMENTAL LIMITATIONS: -65°F to +200°F.

COMMENTS: Housing, bearing, and rocket case are a single assembly in order to avoid the assembly and disassembly of

precision mounting surfaces.



150 mm THRUST STAND

				•
			. *	

Hercules, Inc.
Allegany Ballistics Laboratory
P.O. Box 210
Cumberland, Maryland 21502

# DESCRIPTION: Spin Test Stand

Driven by a 2 HP electric motor, this fixture can be used individually or mounted on the Hercules diesel-powered centrifuge to provide both axial and radial acceleration simultaneously.

DIRECTOR: R. S. Severyn; 304-726-4500

CAPABILITIES: Maximum spin rate: 400 RPM
Maximum motor diameter: 20 IN
Maximum motor length: 30 IN
Maximum motor mass: 300 LBm
Maximum thrust: 10,000 LBf

National Aeronautics and Space Administration Langley Research Center Langley Station Hampton, Virginia 23365

DESCRIPTION: Spin Test Fixture

Powered by a 10 HP synchronous electric motor through a timing belt drive, this fixture provides pressure, temperature, thrust, and spin rate measurements at rotational speeds up to 1800 RPM.

DIRECTOR: G. B. Northam; Mail Stop 498; 703-722-7961

CAPABILITIES: Maximum spin rate: 1800 RPM
Maximum motor diameter: 30 IN
Maximum motor length: 147 IN

Maximum motor length: 147 IN
Maximum motor mass: 2800 LBm
Maximum thrust: 20,000 LBf

DATA ACQUISITION: Pressure: (Dynesco, Model PT121) strain-gage

type pressure transducers.

Thrust: (BLH, Model U-1) load cell.

Spin Rate: (Elcor, Model 3040) reluctance type

electromagnetic transducer.

DATA TRANSMISSION: (Wendon, Model W 36-100) 36-channel slip

ring.

PHYSICAL CHARACTERISTICS: Height: 60 IN

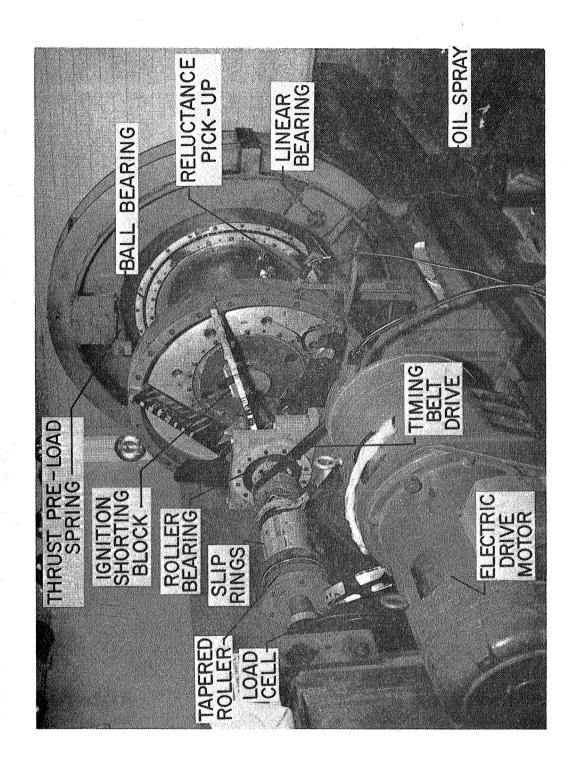
Base Area: 60 IN x 200 IN

Mass: 1500 LBm

ENVIRONMENTAL LIMITATIONS: 0°F to 110°F.

COMMENTS: This test fixture is more fully described by M. H. Lucy, R. L. Swain, and P. H. Foss in: "Rocket Motor Spin Test Apparatus"; presented at the Second Annual Meeting of the ICRPG Working Group on Static Testing; Redlands,

California; 21 October 1964.



,

# PRECEDING PAGE BLANK NOT FILMED

## SPIN TEST FACILITIES

P.O. Box 111
Redlands, California

DESCRIPTION: Spin/Torque Test Fixtures

These test fixtures for small rocket motors are designed to measure either spin torque or spin rate (self-induced by canted nozzles). Simulated altitude testing is accomplished in a 1300 cu. FT vacuum tank.

DIRECTOR: W. D. Poling; Dept. 7300; 714-793-2211, Ext. 3510

CAPABILITIES: Maximum spin rate: 1000 RPM

Maximum motor diameter: 8 IN
Maximum motor length: 10 IN
Maximum motor mass: 25 LBm
Maximum thrust: 2500 LBf

DATA ACQUISITION: Pressure: (Transducers, Inc.) miniature

bonded strain-gage pressure

transducer.

Thrust: (Schaevitz/By-Trex) solid-state

load cells.

DATA TRANSMISSION: Slip ring.

PHYSICAL CHARACTERISTICS: Height: 18 IN

Base Area: 18 IN x 18 IN

Mass: 200 LBm

ENVIRONMENTAL LIMITATIONS: 0°F to +120°F.

U.S. Naval Weapons Center (Naval Ordnance Test Station) China Lake, California 93555

<u>DESCRIPTION</u>: Horizontal-Firing Spin Test Fixture

Powered by a 15 HP 220-volt AC motor through a belt drive, this fixture provides thrust, pressure, temperature, and spin rate measurements at rotational speeds up to 18,000 RPM. (1)

DIRECTOR: Roy B. Johanboeke; Code 4531; 714-375-4111 (Ext. 9381)

CAPABILITIES: Maximum spin rate: 18,000 RPM-(2)

Maximum motor diameter: 5.0 IN
Maximum motor length: 12-18 IN
Maximum motor mass: 75 LBm
Maximum thrust: 1000 LBf

DATA ACQUISITION: Pressure: 3000 psi (CEC, Model 4-313) un-

bounded strain-gage transducer.

Thrust: Two 500 LBf (Toroid Co., Model

35-133-DTH) strain-gage load

cells.

Spin Rate: (Airpax Electronics, Model

340-0001) electromagnetic

transducer.

DATA TRANSMISSION: (Breeze Corp., Model AJ-10203) 6-channel

slip ring.

PHYSICAL CHARACTERISTICS: Height: 25 IN

Base Area: 42 IN x 62 IN

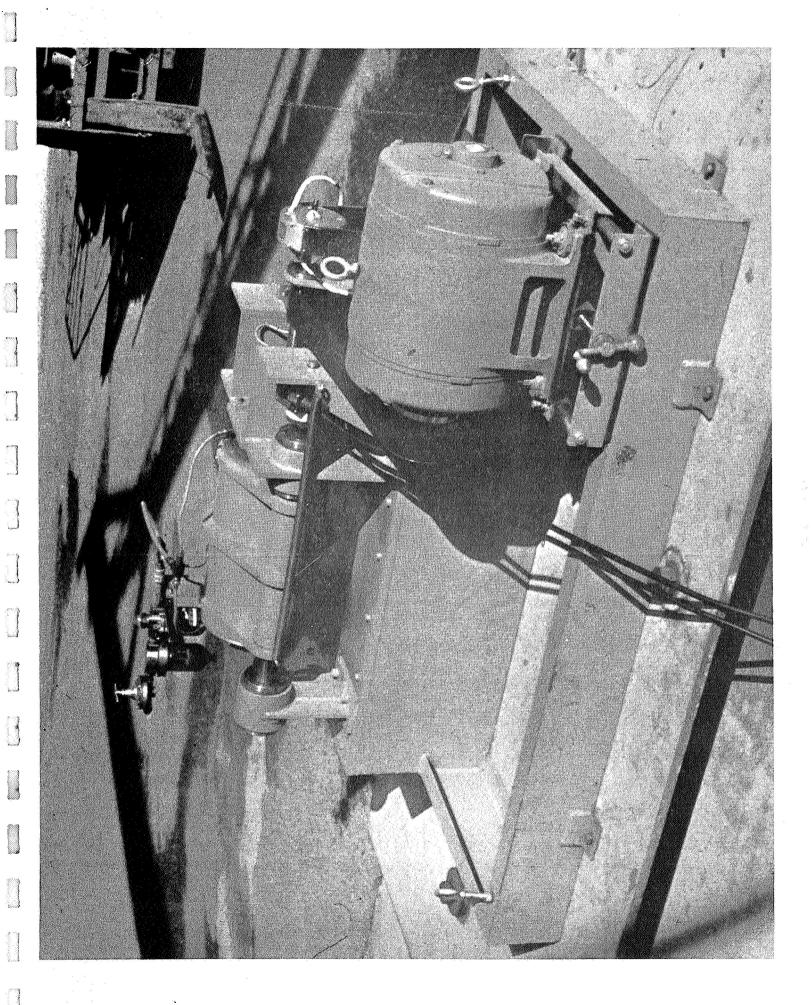
Mass: 1000 LBm

ENVIRONMENTAL LIMITATIONS: +35°F to +115°F.

COMMENTS: (1) This fixture design is adapted from an original

design by Picatinny Arsenal.

(2) Test spin rate is determined by appropriate pulley size.



U.S. Naval Weapons Center (Naval Ordnance Test Station) China Lake, California 93555

DESCRIPTION: Vertical-Firing Spin Test Fixtures

Powered by a 4 HP 28-volt DC motor, this fixture provides thrust and spin rate measurements at rotational speeds up to 18,000 RPM. Eight (8) of these fixtures are available.

DIRECTOR: Roy B. Johanboeke; Code 4531; 714-375-1411 (Ext. 9381)

CAPABILITIES: Maximum spin rate: 18,000 RPM

Maximum motor diameter: 5 IN
Maximum motor length: 18 IN
Maximum motor mass: 75 LBm
Maximum thrust: 1200 LBf

DATA ACQUISITION: Pressure: None. - (1)

Thrust: 2000 LBf (Toroid Co., Model 35133DTH)

strain-gage load cell.

Spin Rate: - (Power Instruments Inc., Model

C-836 photoelectric transducer with

Model 835 power supply.

-(Airpax Electronics, Model 340-0001)

electromagnetic transducer.

PHYSICAL CHARACTERISTICS: Height: 27 - 39 IN-(2)

Base Area: 14 IN x 19 IN

Mass: 125 LBm

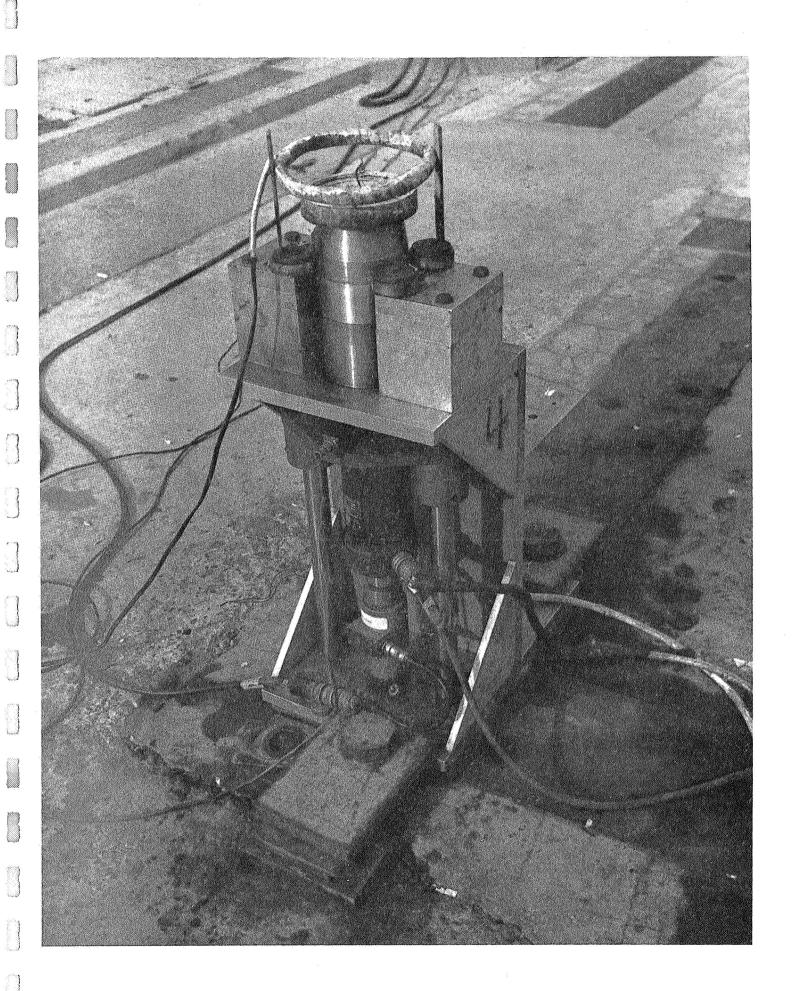
ENVIRONMENTAL LIMITATIONS: +35°F to +115°F. - (3)

COMMENTS: (1) A modified version of this fixture has been built to provide chamber pressure data, but has not been used extensively.

(2) Height variable to accommodate x-ray movie cov-

erage.

(3) These temperature limits represent the total range of operating conditions to date.



Picatinny Arsenal Dover, New Jersey 07801

DESCRIPTION: Component Spin Test Fixture

Powered by a 30 HP AC motor through a belt drive,

this fixture is designed to investigate the

structural integrity of various missile components

by obtaining strain measurements.

DIRECTOR: F. C. Femia; T.S.L. Bldg. 1501; 201-328-3427

CAPABILITIES: Maximum spin rate: 20,000 RPM

Maximum motor diameter: 10.0 IN
Maximum motor length: 4.0 IN
Maximum motor mass: 20 LBm

Maximum thrust: 0 LBf

DATA ACQUISITION: Pressure: None provided.

Thrust: None provided.

Spin Rate: (Electro Products, Model 3015A)

electromagnetic transducer.

DATA TRANSMISSION: (Breeze Corp., Model AJ 11744) 6-channel

coin silver slip ring; 0-20,000 RPM.

ENVIRONMENTAL LIMITATIONS: -100°F to +200°F.

COMMENTS: This fixture is presently being installed.

Picatinny Arsenal Dover, New Jersey 07801

DESCRIPTION: Horizontal-Firing Spin Test Fixture

Driven by a 25 HP AC motor through a belt drive, this fixture provides pressure, thrust, and spin rate measurements at speeds up to 16,000 RPM.-(1)

DIRECTOR: F. C. Femia; T.S.L. Bldg. 1501; 201-328-3427

CAPABILITIES: Maximum spin rate: 16,000 RPM

Maximum motor diameter: 6.0 IN
Maximum motor length: 20.0 IN
Maximum motor mass: 60.0 LBm
Maximum thrust: 5000 LBf

DATA ACQUISITION: Pressure: 5000 psi (Picatinny-fabricated)

strain gage pressure transducer.

Thrust: 5000 LBf (BLH) strain-gage load

cell.

Spin Rate: (Electro Products, Model 3015A)

electromagnetic transducer.

DATA TRANSMISSION: (Breeze Corp., Model AJ 11744) 6-channel

coin silver slip ring.

ENVIRONMENTAL LIMITATIONS: -100°F to +200°F.

COMMENTS: (1) An x-ray movie system is to be incorporated with this fixture, but is not yet operational.

Picatinny Arsenal Dover, New Jersey 07801

DESCRIPTION: Horizontal - Firing Spin Test Fixtures

Powered by 20 HP DC electric motors through belt drives, these (2) test fixtures are designed to provide pressure, thrust, and spin rate measurements at rotational speeds up to 16,000 RPM.

-(1), -(2).

DIRECTOR: F. C. Femia; T.S.L. Bldg. 1501; 201-328-3427

CAPABILITIES: Maximum spin rate: 16,000 RPM

Maximum motor diameter: 5.0 IN
Maximum motor length: 20.0 IN
Maximum motor mass: 30 LBm
Maximum thrust: 5000 LBf

DATA ACQUISITION: Pressure: 5000 psi (Picatinny-fabricated)

strain-gage pressure transducer.

Thrust: 5000 LBf (BLH) strain-gage load

cell.

Spin Rate: (Electro Products, Model 3015A)

electromagnetic transducer.

DATA TRANSMISSION: (Breeze Corp., Model AJ11744) 6-channel

coin silver slip ring; 0-20,000 RPM.

ENVIRONMENTAL LIMITATIONS:  $-100^{\circ}$ F to  $+200^{\circ}$ F.

COMMENTS: (1) These fixtures are used primarily for testing the 40, 105, 107, and 155mm rocket-assisted

projectile (RAP) motors.

(2) Both fixtures provide for interrupted burning under spin.

Picatinny Arsenal Dover, New Jersey 07801

# DESCRIPTION: Turbine-Driven Spin Test Fixture

Driven by a gas turbine using nitrogen as the working fluid, this horizontal-firing fixture is designed to provide thrust and spin rate measurements at rotational speeds up to 25,000 RPM.

DIRECTOR: F. C. Femia; T.S.L. Bldg. 1501; 201-328-3427

CAPABILITIES: Maximum spin rate: 25,000 RPM

Maximum motor diameter: 2.0 IN
Maximum motor length: 6.0 IN
Maximum motor mass: 5.0 LBm
Maximum thrust: 500 LBf

DATA ACQUISITION: Pressure: None provided.

Thrust: 5000 LBf (BLH) strain-gage load

cell.

Spin Rate: (Electro Products, Model 3015A)

electromagnetic transducer.

ENVIRONMENTAL LIMITATIONS: -100°F to +200°F.

U.S. Army Missile Command Propulsion Laboratory Redstone Arsenal Huntsville, Alabama 35809

DESCRIPTION: Air-Turbine Spin Test Strand

Powered by an air turbine, this fixture provides pressure, thrust, and spin rate measurements at rotational speeds up to 45,000 RPM.

DIRECTOR: N. G. Blood; AMSMI-RKF; 205-876-0341

CAPABILITIES: Maximum spin rate: 45,000 RPM

Maximum motor diameter: 2.5 IN
Maximum motor length: 7.0 IN
Maximum thrust: 500 LBf

DATA ACQUISITION: Pressure: 3000 psi (Dynesco, Model PT 1110-3M)

pressure transducer.

Thrust: Two (Alnico, Model 36-233-BAA) 300 LBf

load cells, mounted in series.

Spin Rate: (Power Instruments Inc., Model B-836)

transistorized photoelectric transducer.

DATA TRANSMISSION: (Lebow, Model 6120-8) 8-channel slip ring cooled

with Freon TF.

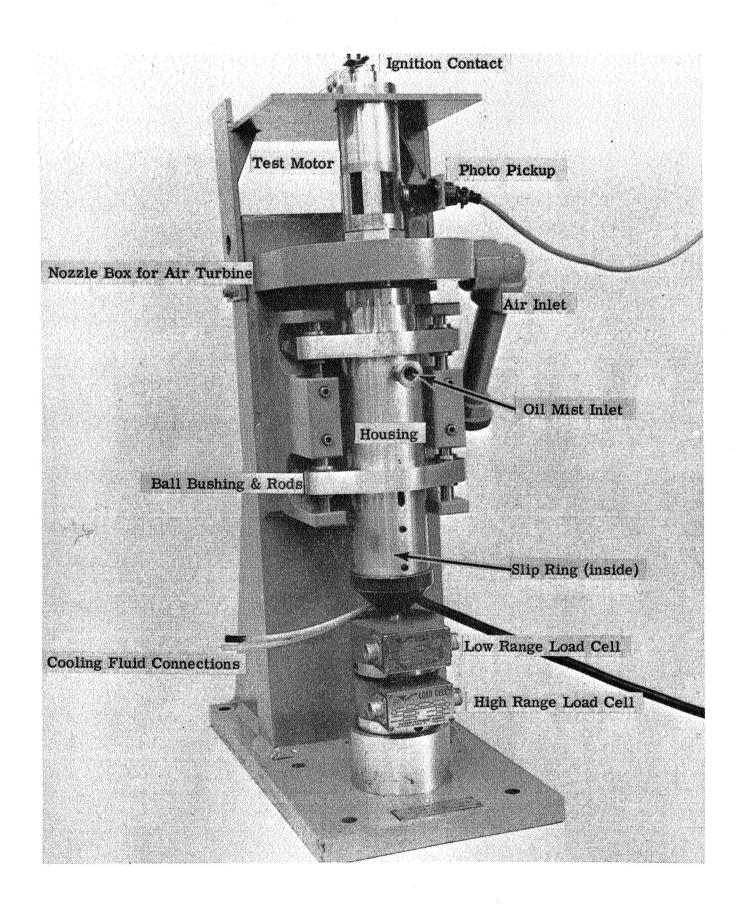
PHYSICAL CHARACTERISTICS: Height: 30 IN

Base Area: 10 IN x 18 IN

Mass: 300 LBm

ENVIRONMENTAL LIMITATIONS: -65°F to +160°F (Propellant).

COMMENTS: Test fixture performance is entirely automatic. Closing the "start" switch initiates the oil mist lubrication system and "idling" air supply. After an 0.5 sec. delay to insure complete lubrication, a time-delay relay circuit opens the solenoid-actuated "accelerating" air supply. The photo pickup continuously monitors spin rate to a frequency meter. At the pre-selected test spin rate, the frequency meter triggers a mechanism which simultaneously: (1) shuts off the "accelerating air supply; (2) opens a third solenoid valve to admit a supply of air sufficient to maintain rotational speed; and (3) fires the motor.



U. S. Army Missile Command Propulsion Laboratory Redstone Arsenal Huntsville, Alabama 35809

DESCRIPTION: Horizontal Spin Test Fixture

Powered by a 5 HP variable-speed D. C. Motor through a belt drive, this fixture provides pressure, thrust, and spin rate measurements at

rotational speeds up to 16,000 RPM.

DIRECTOR: N. G. Flood; AMSMI-RKE; 205-876-0341

CAPABILITIES: Maximum spin rate: 16,000 RPM

Maximum motor diameter: 18 IN

Maximum motor length: 10 IN

Maximum motor mass: 180 LBm (propellant)

Maximum thrust: 500 LBf

DATA ACQUISITION: Pressure: 1500 psi (CEC Model 4-313-001

pressure transducer.

Thrust: 500 LBf (BLH, Model #U-1 TXX)

dual-bridge load cell.

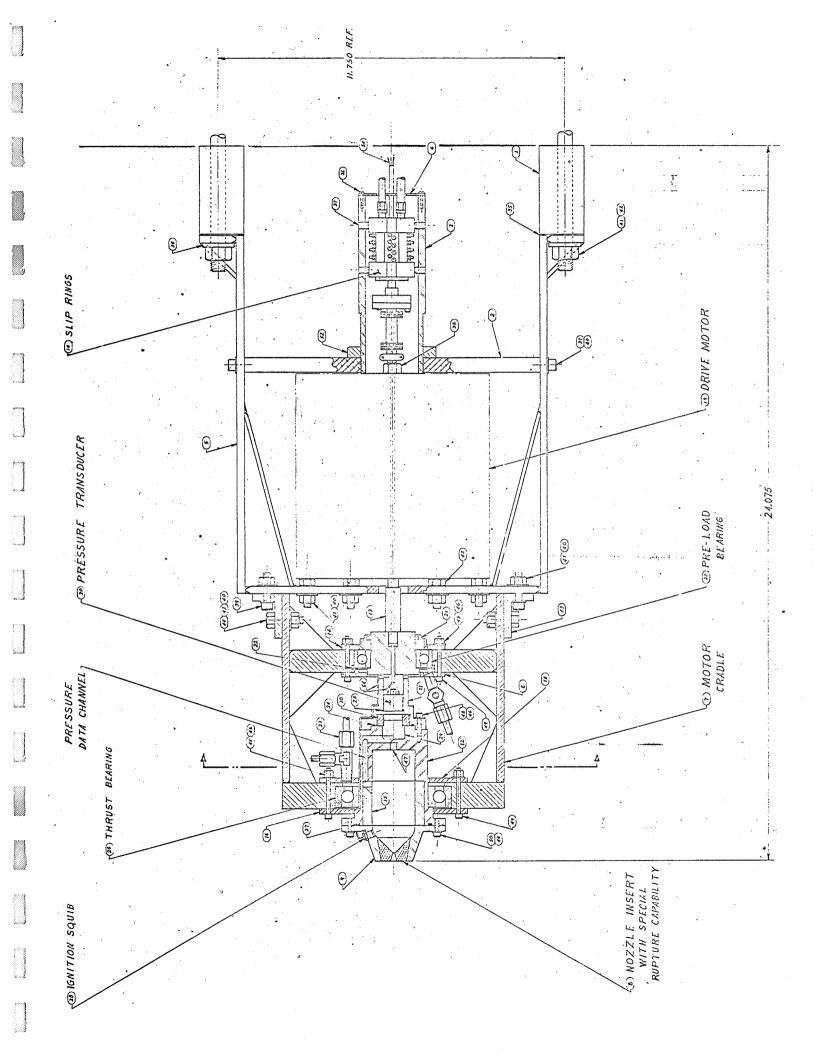
Spin Rate: Electromagnetic transducer.

DATA TRANSMISSION: (Lebow) 8-channel slip ring, 0-12,000 RPM.

PHYSICAL CHARACTERISTICS: Height: 41 IN

Base Area: 63 IN x 40 IN

ENVIRONMENTAL LIMITATIONS: -65°F to +160°F (propellant).



U. S. Army Missile Command Propulsion Laboratory Redstone Arsenal Huntsville, Alabama 35809

DESCRIPTION: Self-Induced Spin Test Stand

Constructed to provide for spin tests of motors with self-contained spin-up capabilities, this vertical-firing fixture provides pressure, thrust, and spin rate measurements at rotational speeds

up to 40,000 RPM.

DIRECTOR: N. G. Flood; AMSMK-RKF; 205-876-0341

CAPABILITIES: Maximum spin rate: 40,000 RPM - (1)

Maximum mtoor diameter: 7.5 IN
Maximum motor length: 21.0 IN
Maximum motor mass: 60 LBm
Maximum thrust: 7000 LBf

DATA ACQUISITION: Pressure: 5000 psi (CEC, Model 4-313)

strain-gage pressure transducer.

Thrust: 5000 LBf (BLH, Model #U-1 TXX)

dual-bridge load cell.

Spin Rate: (Electro, Model 3040-A) electro-

magnetic transducer.

DATA TRANSMISSION: (Lebow, Model 6120-8) 8-channel slip ring

cooled with Freon TF, 0-100,000 RPM.

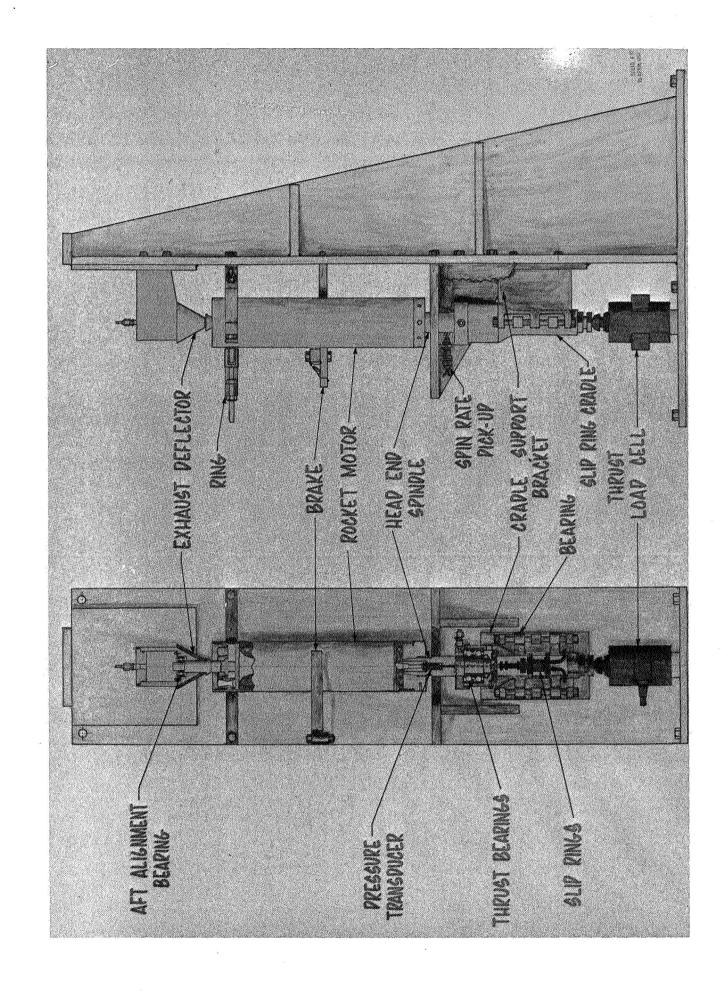
PHYSICAL CHARACTERISTICS: Height: 56 IN

Base Area: 14 IN x 33 IN

Mass: 650 LBm

ENVIRONMENTAL LIMITATIONS: -65°F to +160°F (Propellant).

COMMENTS: (1) 38,000 RPM highest spin rate tested to date.





U. S. Army Missile Command Propulsion Laboratory Redstone Arsenal Huntsville, Alabama 35809

Electrically Driven Spin Test Fixture DESCRIPTION:

> Powered by a 5 HP direct-drive DC motor, this vertical-firing fixture provides pressure and spin rate measurements at rotational speeds up to 22,000 RPM.

W. L. Strickland; AMSMI-RKM; 205-876-2516 DIRECTOR:

22,000 RPM Maximum spin rate: CAPABILITIES: Maximum motor diameter: 1.67 IN - (1)

Maximum motor length: 2.55 IN - (1)

Maximum motor mass: .346 LBm (Propellant)

2000 psi Maximum pressure:

5000 psi (CEC, Model 4-311) strain-DATA ACQUISITION: Pressure:

gage pressure transducer.

None provided. Thrust:

Spin Rate: Photoelectric transducer with a

(Berkley, Model 7370) counter.

(Lebow, Model 6120-8) 8-channel slip ring DATA TRANSMISSION:

cooled with Freon TF, 0-100,000 RPM.

Height: 24.0 IN PHYSICAL CHARACTERISTICS:

Base Area: 13 IN x 7 IN

Mass: 50 LBm

 $-40^{O}$ F to  $+140^{O}$ F ENVIRONMENTAL LIMITATIONS:

(1) A heavywall motor chamber is provided as an in-COMMENTS: tegral component of the test stand. Only the

grain and nozzle sizes are variable.

Thiokol Chemical Corporation Elkton Division Elkton, Maryland 21921

DESCRIPTION: 3-IN Horizontal Spin Test Fixture

Powered by an air turbine, this horizontal-firing fixture provides for thrust and spin rate measurements at rotational speeds up to 60,000 RPM.

DIRECTOR: D. H. Williamson; 301-398-3000 (Ext. 307)

CAPABILITIES: Maximum spin rate: 60,000 RPM

Maximum motor diameter: 3 IN
Maximum motor length: 10 IN
Maximum motor mass: 10 LBm
Maximum thrust: 5,000 LBf

DATA ACQUISITION: Pressure: None provided. Could be modified

to incorporate 2 pressure trans-

ducers.

Thrust: 2 load cells.

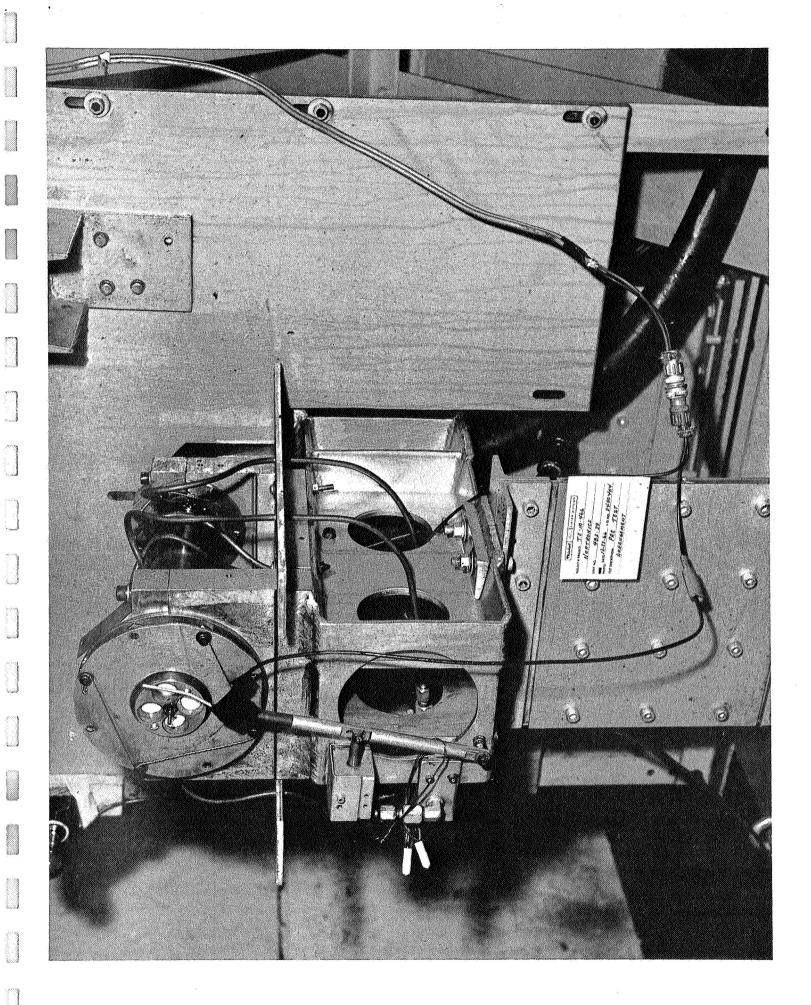
Spin Rate: Electromagnetic transducers.

PHYSICAL CHARACTERISTICS: Height: 48 IN

Base Area: 36 IN x 48 IN

Mass: 600 LBm

ENVIRONMENTAL LIMITATIONS: -90° to +300°F.



Thiokol Chemical Corporation Elkton Division Elkton, Maryland 21921

DESCRIPTION: 26-IN Horizontal Spin Test Fixture

Powered by a 10 HP electric motor through pulleys, this horizontal-firing fixture provides pressure, thrust, and spin rate measurements at rotational

speeds up to 1200 RPM.

DIRECTOR: D. H. Williamson; 301-398-3000, (Ext. 307)

CAPABILITIES: Maximum spin rate: 1200 RPM

Maximum motor diameter: 26 IN
Maximum motor length: 144 IN
Maximum motor mass: 2000 LBm
Maximum thrust: 10,000 LBf

DATA ACQUISITION: Pressure: 4 pressure transducers.

Thrust: 2 load cells.

Spin Rate: electromagnetic transducer.

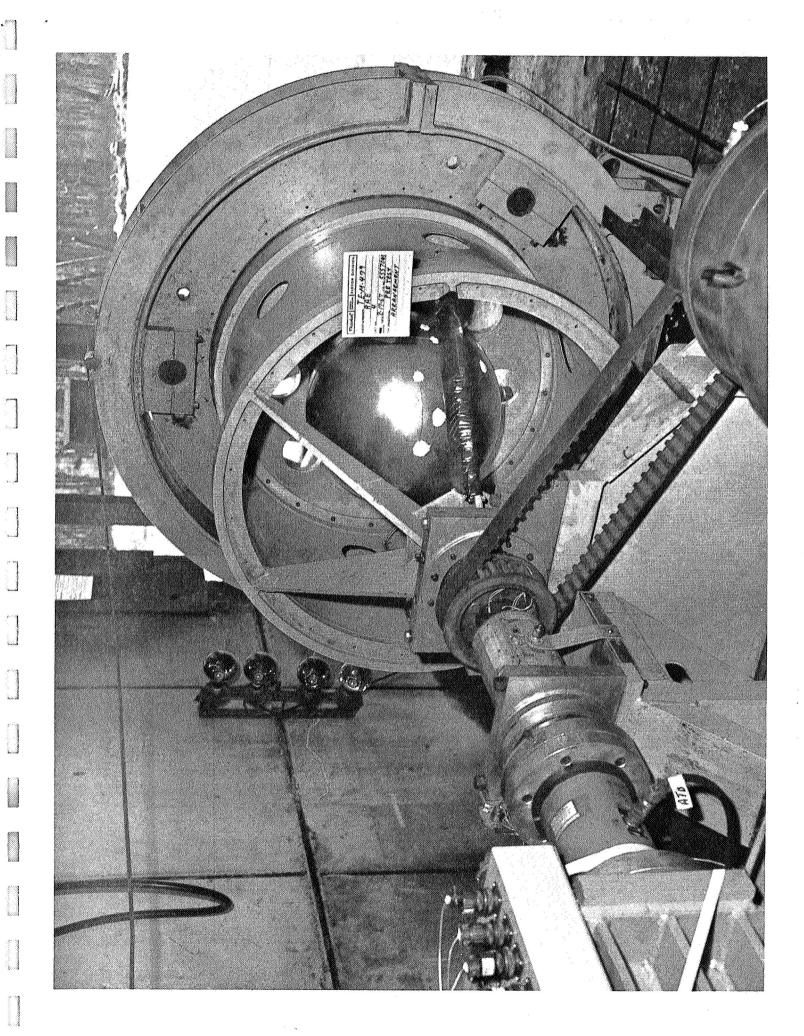
DATA TRANSMISSION: 36-channel slip ring.

PHYSICAL CHARACTERISTICS: Height: 72 IN

Base Area: 48 IN x 96 IN

Mass: 1500 LBm

ENVIRONMENTAL LIMITATIONS: -90°F to +300°F.



Thiokol Chemical Corporation Elkton Division Elkton, Maryland 21921

DESCRIPTION: 37-IN Horizontal Spin Test Fixture

Powered by a 10 HP electric motor through a belt drive, this horizontal-firing fixture provides pressure, thrust, and spin rate measurements at

rotational speeds up to 400 RPM.

DIRECTOR: D. H. Williamson; 301-398-3000 (Ext. 307)

CAPABILITIES: Maximum spin rate: 400 RPM

Maximum motor diameter: 37 IN
Maximum motor length: 192 IN
Maximum motor mass: 4000 LBm
Maximum thrust: 30,000 LBf

DATA ACQUISITION: Pressure: 4 pressure transducers.

Thrust: 2 load cells.

Spin Rate: electromagnetic transducer.

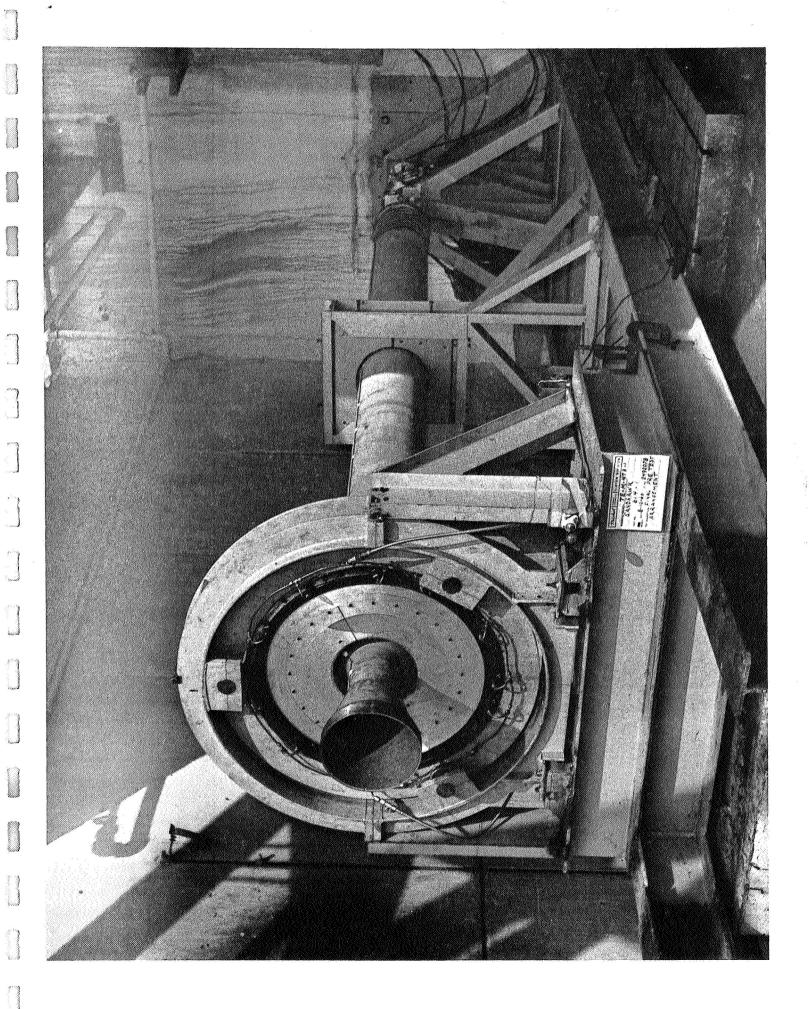
DATA TRANSMISSION: 36-channel slip ring.

PHYSICAL CHARACTERISTICS: Height: 84 IN

Base Area: 54 IN x 120 IN

Mass: 4000 LBm

ENVIRONMENTAL LIMITATIONS: -30°F to +300°F.



Thiokol Chemical Corporation Elkton Division Elkton, Maryland 21921

DESCRIPTION: Vertical Spin Test Fixture

Driven by a 2 HP electric motor, this verticalfiring spin test stand provides pressure and spin rate measurements at rotational speeds up to 1200

RPM.

DIRECTOR: D. H. Williamson; 301-398-3000 (Ext. 307)

CAPABILITIES: Maximum spin rate: 1200 RPM

Maximum motor diameter: 15 IN
Maximum motor length: 18 IN
Maximum motor mass: 75 LBm

Maximum thrust: 10,000 LBf

DATA ACQUISITION: Pressure: 2 or 4 pressure transducers.

Thrust: None provided.

Spin Rate: Electromagnetic transducer.

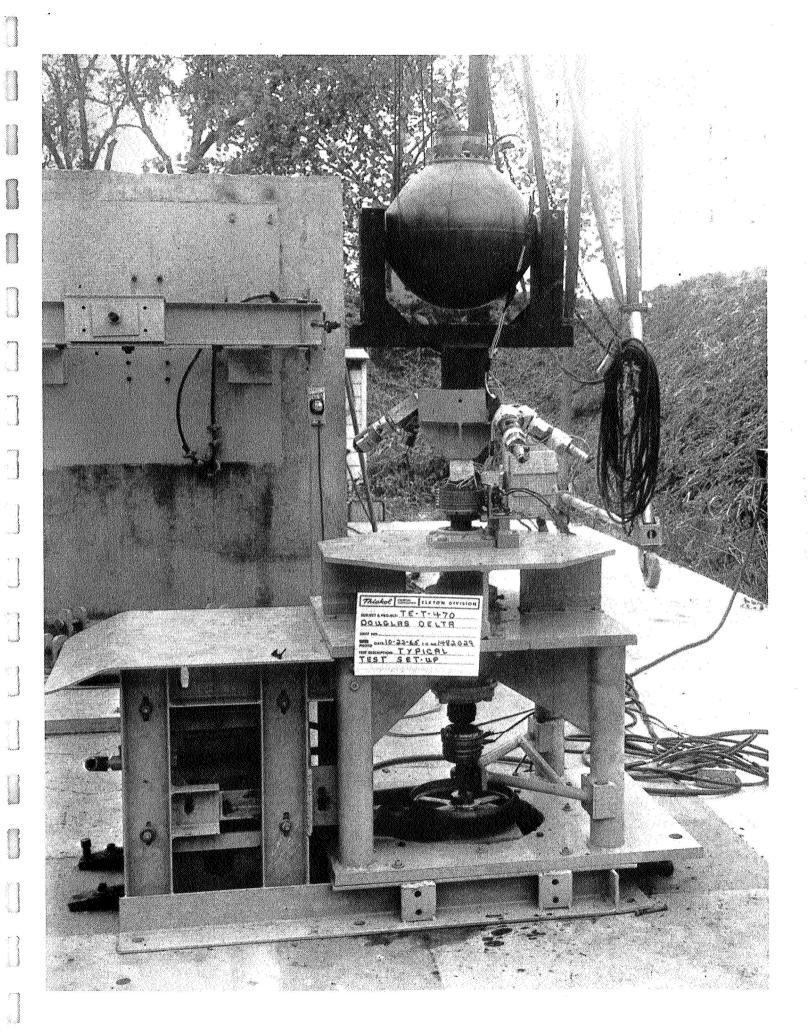
DATA TRANSMISSION: 24-channel slip ring.

PHYSICAL CHARACTERISTICS: Height: 48 IN

Base Area: 36 IN x 48 IN

Mass: 450 LBm

ENVIRONMENTAL LIMITATIONS: Ambient to +300 F.



Thiokol Chemical Corporation Huntsville Division Redstone Arsenal Huntsville, Alabama 85807

DESCRIPTION: Spin Test Fixture

Powered by a 5 HP DC motor through a belt drive, this horizontal-firing fixture provides thrust, spin rate, and pressure or head-closure temperature measurements at rotational speeds up to

16,000 RPM.

DIRECTOR: B. D. Herbert; Bldg. 7650; 205-876-9426

CAPABILITIES: Maximum spin rate: 16,000 RPM - (1)

Maximum motor diameter: 9.5 IN
Maximum motor length: 25 IN
Maximum motor mass: 150 LBm
Maximum thrust: 500 LBf

DATA ACQUISITION: Pressure: 2000 psi (CEC, Model 4-313-0001)

pressure transducer.

Thrust: 500 LBf (BLH, Model U1 #50016)

load cell.

Spin Rate: electromagnetic transducer built

into slip-ring assembly.

DATA TRANSMISSION: (Lebow, Model #6118-8) 8-channel slip ring.

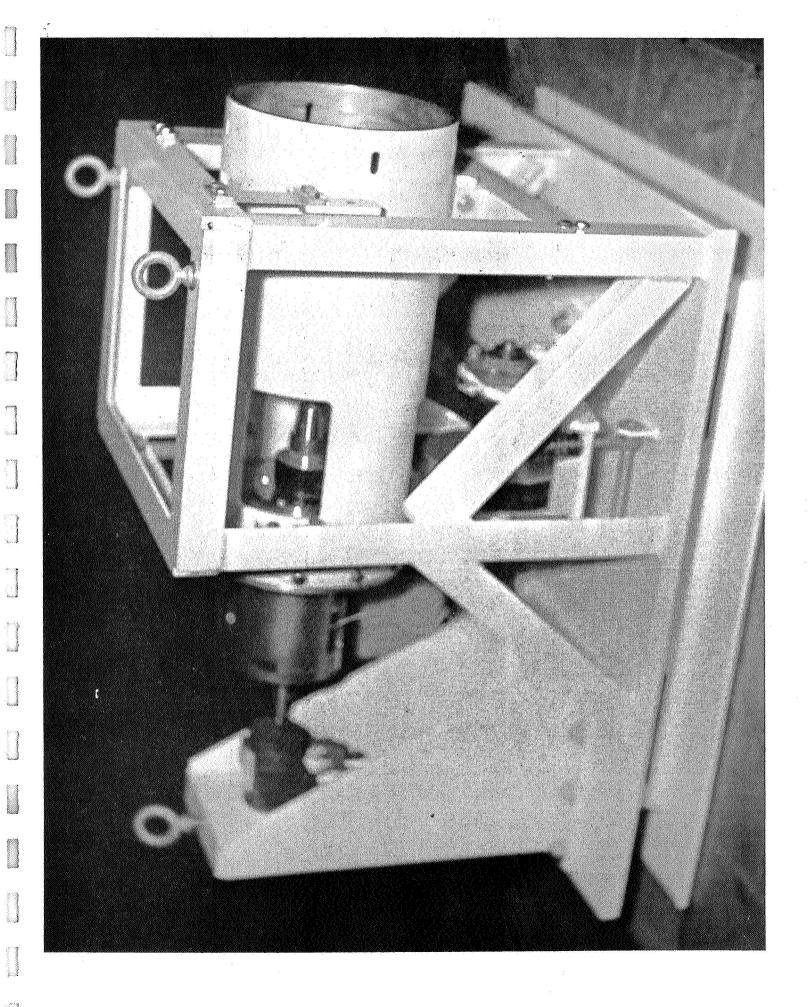
PHYSICAL CHARACTERISTICS: Height: 30 IN

Base Area: 32 IN x 48 IN

Mass: 2000 LBm

ENVIRONMENTAL LIMITATIONS:  $-75^{\circ}$ F to  $+170^{\circ}$ F.

COMMENTS: (1) Spin rate limitations dependent upon selection of slip-ring assembly. Change in assembly will permit additional channels of data and/or higher spin rates.



United Technology Center
P.O. Box 358
Sunnyvale, California 94088

DESCRIPTION: Spin Test Stand

Powered by a 3 HP variable-speed electric motor through a belt drive, this vertical-firing fix-

ture provides thrust, spin rate, and dual

pressure measurements at rotational speeds up to

3500 RPM. - (1)

DIRECTOR: P. G. Willoughby; Bldg. 5200, RM. 265; 408-739-4880.

CAPABILITIES: Maximum spin rate: 3500 RPM

Maximum motor diameter: 6 IN Maximum motor length: 14 IN

Maximum motor mass: 4 LBm (Propellant)

Maximum thrust: 12,000 LBf

DATA ACQUISITION: Pressure: 2500 psi (CEC, Model 4-326) strain-

gage pressure transducers.

Thrust: 12,000 LBf (Kistler, Model 903)

crystal load washer.

Spin Rate: electromagnetic transducer.

PHYSICAL CHARACTERISTICS: Height: 45 IN

Base Area: 32 IN x 43 IN

Mass: 600 LBm

COMMENTS: (1) This test fixture was fabricated under Contract NoW 66-0444C.

3					
3					
3					
0					
3					
3					
	, 4				

#### SECTION III

### CENTRIFUGE TEST FACILITIES

The capabilities of the twelve (12) centrifuge test facilities described herein are summarized in Table III-1. As indicated, full-scale motor testing capabilities are available at accelerations up to approximately 300 G's, depending upon the size, mass, and thrust produced by the test motor. In addition, two strand-burner centrifuges are available for use in: (1) obtaining burn rate/pressure measurements at the Naval Postgraduate School; and (2) observing the combustion process under acceleration at United Technology Center.

TABLE III-1: CENTRIFUGE TEST FACILITIES

MAX. MOTOR MASS (LBm)	300	3000	0009	100	100		200	200	4000	300		200
MAX. MOTOR LENGTH (IN)	20	50 – 72	168		24	(2.0)	84	36	120	48		18
MAX. MOTOR DIAMETER (IN)	16	50 - 72	30		12	(strands)	5	9	32	24	(strands)	7
MAXIMUM ACCEL. (G's)	200	150	55	100	300	2000	225	300	80	06	700	200
ORGANIZATION	Boeing	Douglas	Hercules (ABL)		NASA (LRC)	Naval P.S.	NOTS (NWC)	Ogden Labs		Rohm & Haas	U.T.C.	Wyle Labs

The Boeing Co. Missile and Information Systems Division Aerospace Group P.O. Box 3996 Seattle, Washington 98124

DESCRIPTION: Gyrex 2133 Rotary Accelerator

> Driven by a 30 HP electric motor through a manually controlled, variable-speed, eddy-current clutch, this facility is rated at 40,000 G-LB<sub>f</sub> at a maximum acceleration of 500 G's.

DIRECTOR: B. V. Olson, Mail Stop 86-14; 206-773-4720.

CAPABILITIES: Maximum motor diameter: 16 IN Maximum motor length: 20 IN Maximum motor mass:  $300 \text{ LB}_{m}$ Maximum acceleration: 500 G's

DATA ACQUISITION: Pressure: None Thrust: None

DATA TRANSMISSION:

Acceleration Level: Electromagnetic transducer

with (Hewlett-Packhard, Model 521DR) electronic counter.

(Fabricast) 26-channel slip ring

PHYSICAL CHARACTERISTICS: 72 IN Height:

Base Area: 120 IN x 166 IN

Mass: 6000 LB<sub>m</sub> Radius: 52 IN

ENVIRONMENTAL LIMITATIONS: Ambient temperature.

COMMENTS: Test motors containing 1.0 LBm of propellant have been tested on this fixture using opposing nozzles to cancel the thrust. Subsequent to this test series, the centrifuge required extensive refurbishment due to corrosion from the nozzle exhaust products.

Douglas Aircraft Corporation Missile and Space Systems Division 3000 Ocean Park Boulevard Santa Monica, California 90406

DESCRIPTION: 36-FT Diameter Centrifuge Facility

This hydraulically driven centrifuge is rated at 150,000 G-LBf at a maximum rotational speed of 156 RPM.

DIRECTOR: J. Loef; Dept. A-270; 213-391-0311

CAPABILITIES: Maximum motor diameter: 50-72 IN - (1)

Maximum motor length: 50 -72 IN - (1)
Maximum motor mass: 3000 LBm - (2)

Maximum acceleration: 150 G's

DATA TRANSMISSION: 16 slip rings at 6 AMPS

149 slip rings at 2 AMPS

COMMENTS: (1) Motor size limitations dependent upon orientation.

(2) Maximum test specimen mass. Safety regulations limit amount of propellant mass. Maximum tested to date 27 LBm.

Hercules, Inc.
Allegany Ballistics Laboratory
P.O. Box 210
Cumberland, Maryland 21502

DESCRIPTION: Diesel-Powered Ballistic Centrifuge

This 56 FT diameter centrifuge is driven by two hydraulic motors powered by a 500 BHP diesel engine through a variable-displacement pump.

DIRECTOR: R. S. Severyn; 304-726-4500

CAPABILITIES: Maximum motor diameter: 30 IN

Maximum motor length: 168 IN

Maximum motor mass: 6000 LBm

Maximum thrust:  $100,000 \text{ LBf } (0^{\circ} \text{ to arm})$ 

radius)

Maximum acceleration: 55 G's

DATA TRANSMISSION: 72-channel silver slip ring.

COMMENTS: Non-thrusting motors up to 122 IN in diameter, 108 IN long, and 20,000 LBm can be accommodated.

Hercules Inc.
Allegany Ballistics Laboratory
P.O. Box 210
Cumberland, Maryland 21502

DESCRIPTION: "Snap" Centrifuge Facility

Using a hydraulically actuated "snap" mechanism, this fixture allows the acceleration load to be applied almost instantaneously to provide an optimum simulation of propellant viscoelastic response characteristics.

DIRECTOR: R. S. Severyn; 304-726-4500

CAPABILITIES: Maximum motor mass: 100 LBm Maximum acceleration: 100 G's

National Aeronautics and Space Administration Langley Research Center Langley Station Hampton, Virginia 23365

DESCRIPTION: Variable Dynamic Force Vector Rocket Test Apparatus

This 16-FT diameter centrifuge test facility is rated at 66,000 G-LBf, and provides for simultaneous rotation of the test motor about its own

axis at spin rates up to 3000 RPM.

DIRECTOR: G. B. Northam, Mail Stop 498; 703-722-7961

CAPABILITIES: Maximum motor diameter: 12 IN

Maximum motor length: 24 IN
Maximum motor mass: 100 LBm
Maximum acceleration: 300 G's

DATA ACQUISITION: Pressure: Dual (Dynesco, Taber, or Data-

Sensor) strain-gage type pres-

sure transducers.

Thrust: None provided.

Acceleration: Hewlett-Packard, Model 508)

pulse-type tachometer with H-P,

(Model 500B) electronic fre-

quency meter.

DATA TRANSMISSION: (Occo-Manus Corp.-2030) 24-channel silver

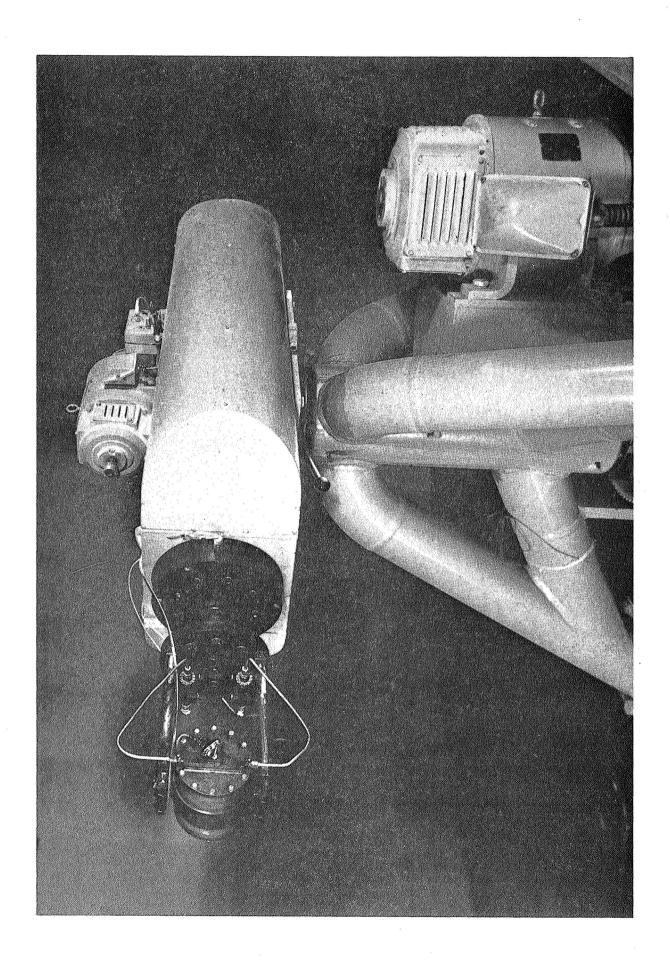
slip ring with silver-graphite brushes.

ENVIRONMENTAL LIMITATIONS: +40°F to +110°F.

COMMENTS: This test fixture is more fully described by

M. H. Lucy, R. L. Swain, and J. L. Hudson, Jr. in:
"Variable Dynamic Force Vector Rocket Test Apparatus";
presented at the Second Annual Meeting of the ICRPG
Working Group on Static Testing; Redlands, Calif.;

21 October 1964.



U. S. Naval Postgraduate School Monterey, California 93940

DESCRIPTION: 76-IN Diameter Strand-Burner Centrifuge

Equipped with a 1665 IN<sup>3</sup> strand burner/surge tank system, this facility is rated at 36,000 G-LBf at a maximum rotational speed of 1450 RPM.

DIRECTOR: R. E. Reichenbach; Code 57 RV; 408-646-2314

CAPABILITIES: Maximum acceleration: 2000 G's

Maximum strand length: 5.0 IN Maximum operating pressure: 3000 psi

DATA ACQUISITION: Pressure: (Daystrom - Wiancko, Model

P2-3086 or P2-1251) variable - reluctance pressure transducer.

Acceleration: (Space, Model PA-1) electro-

magnetic transducer (RPM) and (Berkeley, Model 5545 EPUT)

control.

DATA TRANSMISSION: (Lebow, Model 6109-12) 12-channel silver

slip ring with silver-graphite brushes.

PHYSICAL CHARACTERISTICS: Height: 42 IN

Base Area: 48 IN x 48 IN

Mass: 1000 LBm

ENVIRONMENTAL LIMITATIONS: Ambient temperature.

COMMENTS: Driven by Chevrolet engine through Powerglide

transmission.

U. S. Naval Weapons Center (Naval Ordnance Test Station) China Lake, California 93555

DESCRIPTION: 15 FT Diameter Centrifuge

Currently under construction, this facility is scheduled for completion in 1968.

DIRECTOR: Roy B. Johanboeke; Code 4531; 714-357-1411

(Ext. 9321)

CAPABILITIES: Maximum motor diameter: 5 IN

Maximum motor length: 84 IN Maximum motor mass: 200 LBm

Maximum acceleration: -225 G's with 28 LBm

motor

-60 G's with 200 LBm

motor

DATA ACQUISITION: Pressure: Not yet defined.

Thrust: Not yet defined.

Acceleration: Electro Products Lab., Model

3010 electromagnetic transducer with specially wound 'G' meter.

ENVIRONMENTAL LIMITATIONS: Ambient temperature:

Ogden Technology Laboratories, Inc. P.O. Box 181 Beaumont, California

DESCRIPTION: 60" Radius Arm Centrifuge - (1)

DIRECTOR: Gordon N. Adams; P.O. Box 181; 714-845-1103

CAPABILITIES: Maximum motor diameter: 6 IN

Mzximum motor length: 36 IN
Maximum motor mass: 200 LBm
Maximum thrust: 1,000 LBf

Maximum acceleration: 300 G's

DATA ACQUISITION: Pressure: 10,000 PSI (Dynisco) pressure

transducer.

Thrust: 2,000 LBf (BLH) load cells.
Acceleration:-(Statham) accelerometer.
-electromagnetic transducer.

-photoelectric transducer.

DATA TRANSMISSION: 48-channel silver slip ring, 0-500 RPM.

10-channel Mercury slip ring, 10-5000 RPM.

PHYSICAL CHARACTERISTICS: Height: 72 IN

Base Area: 72 IN x 72 IN

Mass: 80,000 LBm

Radius variable from 12 IN to 60 IN

ENVIRONMENTAL LIMITATIONS: -320°F to +400°F.

COMMENTS: (1) Maximum rating: 450 RPM with 200 LBm load at 55 IN radius.

Ogden Technology Laboratories, Inc. P.O. Box 181 Beaumont, California

DESCRIPTION: 144-IN Radius Arm Centrifuge

DIRECTOR: Gordon N. Adams; P.O. Box 181; 714-845-1103

CAPABILITIES: Maximum motor diameter: 32 IN

Maximum motor length: 120 IN
Maximum motor mass: 4,000 LBm

Maximum thrust: 45,000 LBf - (1)

Maximum acceleration: 80 G's

DATA ACQUISITION: Pressure: 10,000 PSI (Dynisco) pressure

transducer.

Thrust: 50,000 LBf (BLH) load cell. Acceleration:-(Statham) accelerometer.

-electromagnetic transducer.
-photoelectric transducer.

DATA TRANSMISSION: 48-channel silver slip ring 0-500 RPM.

10-channel mercury slip ring, 0-500 RPM.

PHYSICAL CHARACTERISTICS: Height: 72 IN

Base Area: 72 IN x 72 IN

Mass: 80,000 LBm

Radius variable from 12 IN to 144 IN

ENVIRONMENTAL LIMITATIONS: -320°F to +400°F.

COMMENTS: (1) Maximum thrust is dependent on total impulse.

Rohm and Haas Company Redstone Research Laboratories Huntsville, Alabama 35807

# DESCRIPTION: Genisco Model 1022-1 Centrifuge

This research facility was designed primarily for testing solid propellant structural integrity in a high-acceleration environment.

DIRECTOR: Dr. A. J. Ignatowski; 205-876-9930

CAPABILITIES: Maximum motor diameter: 24 IN

Maximum motor length: 48 IN

Maximum motor mass: 300 LBm - (1)
Maximum thrust: 200 LBf - (2)

Maximum acceleration: 90 G's

DATA ACQUISITION: Eight shielded instrumentation channels and

power circuits are available on the test boom.

PHYSICAL CHARACTERISTICS: Height: 42 IN

Base Area: 21 FT diameter Radius variable from 0 to 96 IN

ENVIRONMENTAL LIMITATIONS: Ambient temperature. - (3)

COMMENTS: (1) A maximum mass of 300 LBm may be attached to each end of the test boom, including test object, instrumentation, and mounting hardware.

(2) This facility is not designed for, and has not been used for, motor firings. However, firings of small motors could be accomplished.

(3) Test package may be heated or cooled as long as 300 LBm mass limit is not exceeded.

United Technology Center P.O. Box 358 Sunnyvale, California 94008

# DESCRIPTION: Combustion Bomb Centrifuge

Powered by a 1.0 HP electric motor through a variable-speed hydraulic transmission, this facility produces an acceleration of almost 700 G's at the surface of a small propellant sample.

DIRECTOR: P. G. Willoughby; Bldg. 5200, Rm. 265; 408-739-4880.

# COMMENTS: This centrifuge test facility, constructed under Contract N00017-67-C-2429 for the Naval Ordnance Systems Command, is to be used to photograph the surface of a burning propellant sample subjected to accelerations as high as 690 G's. An 8-channel slip ring transmits power to the photographic light source, the propellant igniter, and the purge gas system, and also provides for continuously monitoring combustion bomb pressure.

Wyle Laboratories P.O. Box 1008 Huntsville, Alabama

DESCRIPTION: 8 FT Diameter Centrifuge

DIRECTOR: W. W. Holbrook; 205-837-4411

CAPABILITIES: Maximum motor diameter: 7 IN

Maximum motor length: 18 IN Maximum motor mass: 200 LBm

Maximum acceleration: 200 G's, depending upon

weight and configuration

DATA ACQUISITION: Pressure, thrust, and acceleration level

measurements provided

DATA TRANSMISSION: - 2 pneumo/hydraulic swivels

- 15-channel slip ring

PHYSICAL CHARACTERISTICS: Height: 60 IN

Base Area: 48 IN x 48 IN

Mass: 4000 LB<sub>m</sub>

Radius variable from -12 to 48 IN

- COMMENTS: This fixture is equipped with a pneumo/hydraulic system which: (1) allows the test motor to be moved from center position (0 G's), to a maximum radius of 48 IN, and back across the center to -12 IN, while (2) providing a simultaneous rotational capability.
  - A number of additional Wyle centrifuges are also available, both at Huntsville, Ala., and at: 128 Maryland Street; El Segundo, California; 90245.